

Nanóhagkerfi

Tæknin í samféluginu
Sveinn Ólafsson

1930



Ísafjörður snemma á síðustu öld



Góustaðir

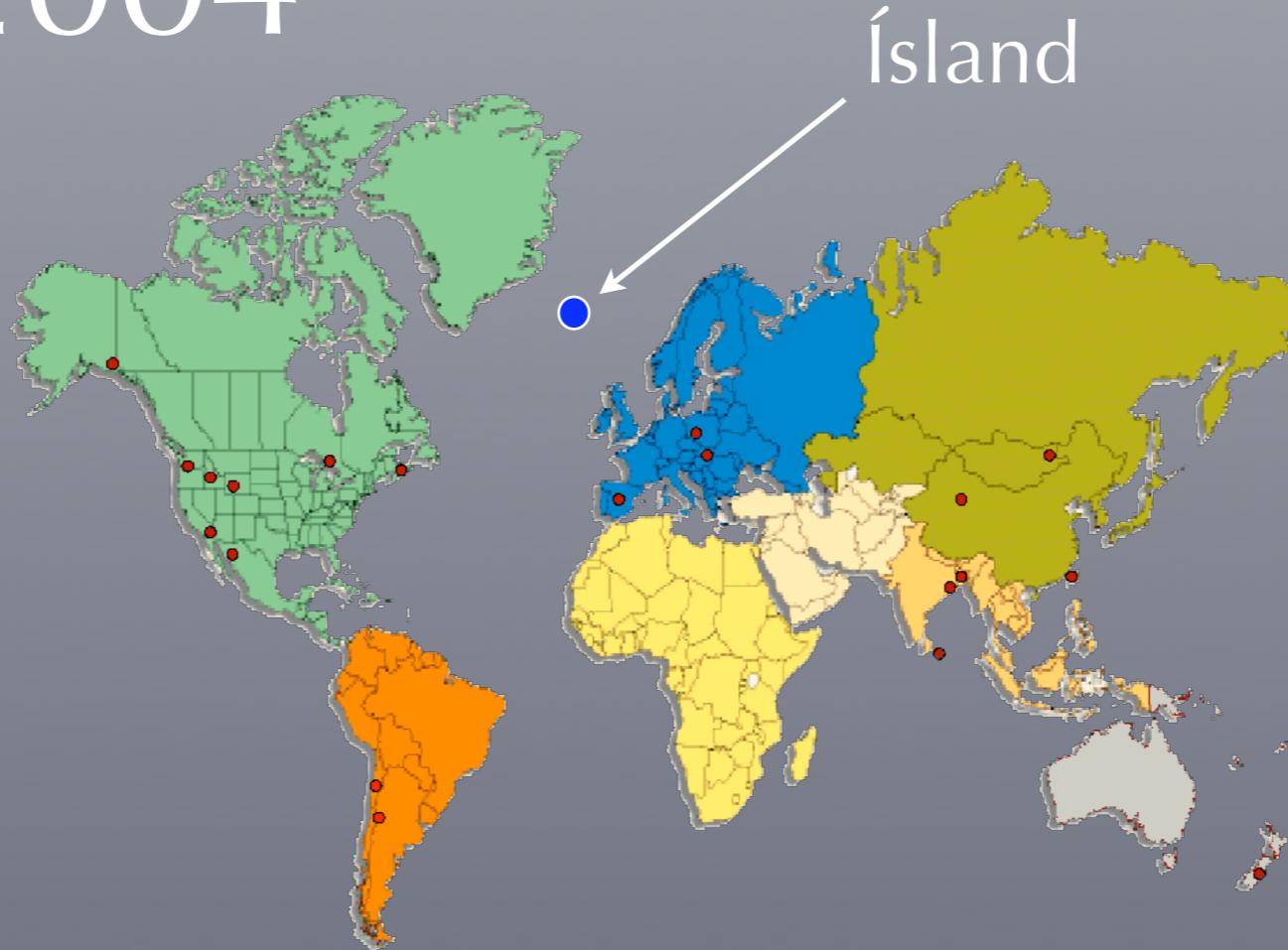


Fjölskyldan



Góustaðir 2004

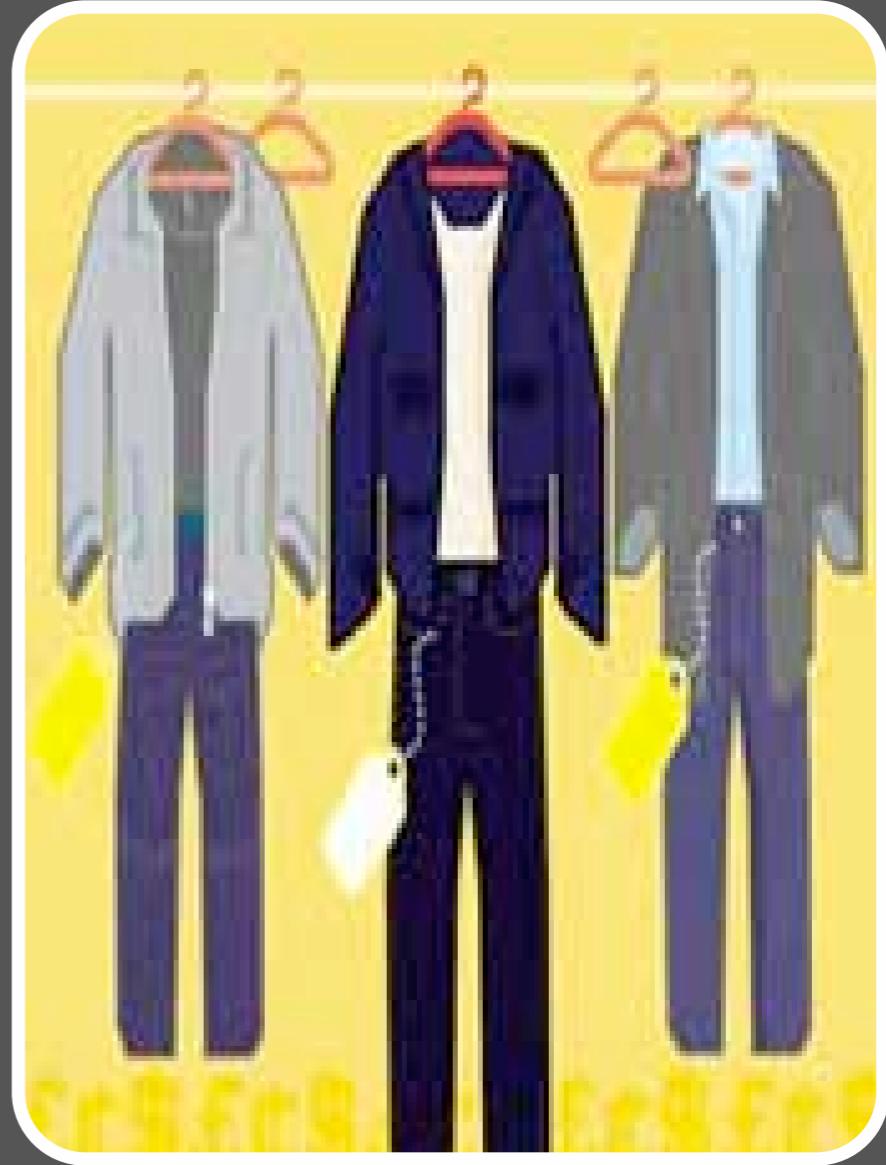
2004



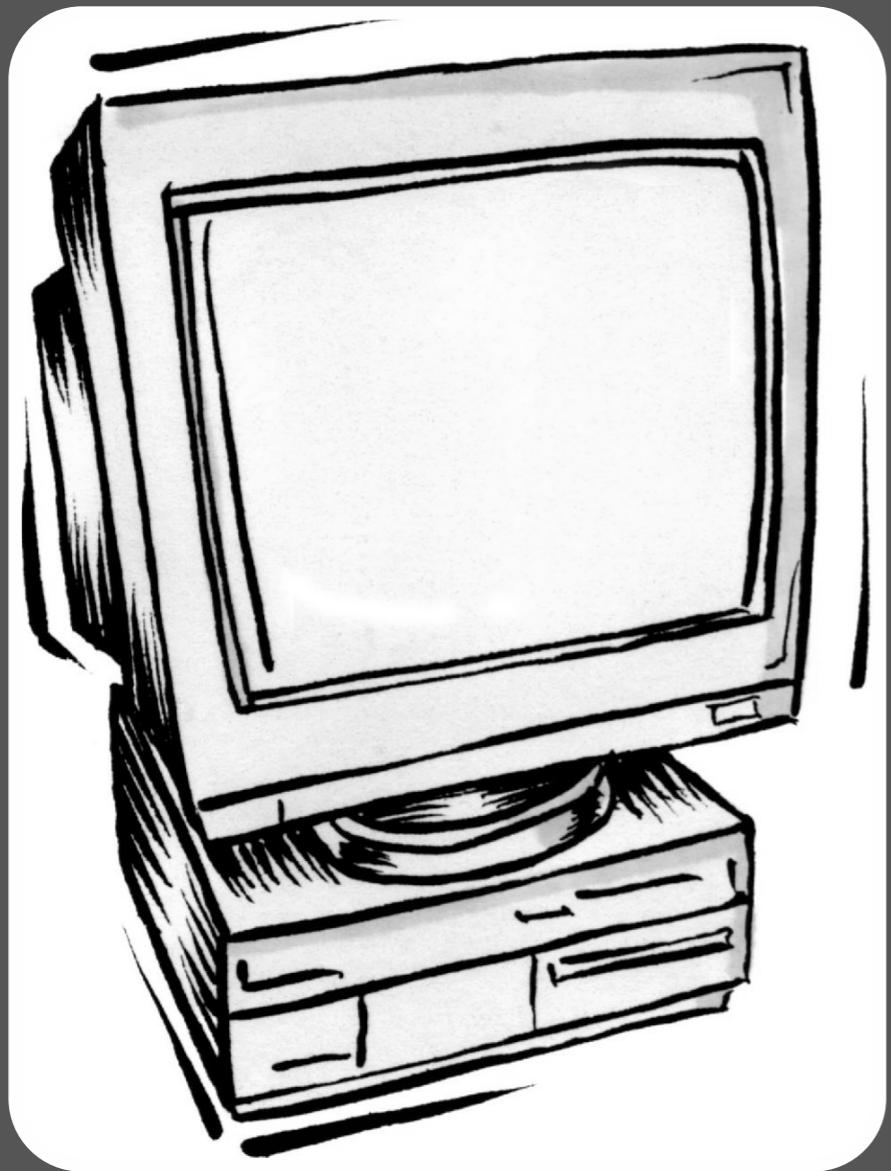
Alþjóðavæðing



Matur



Klæðnaður

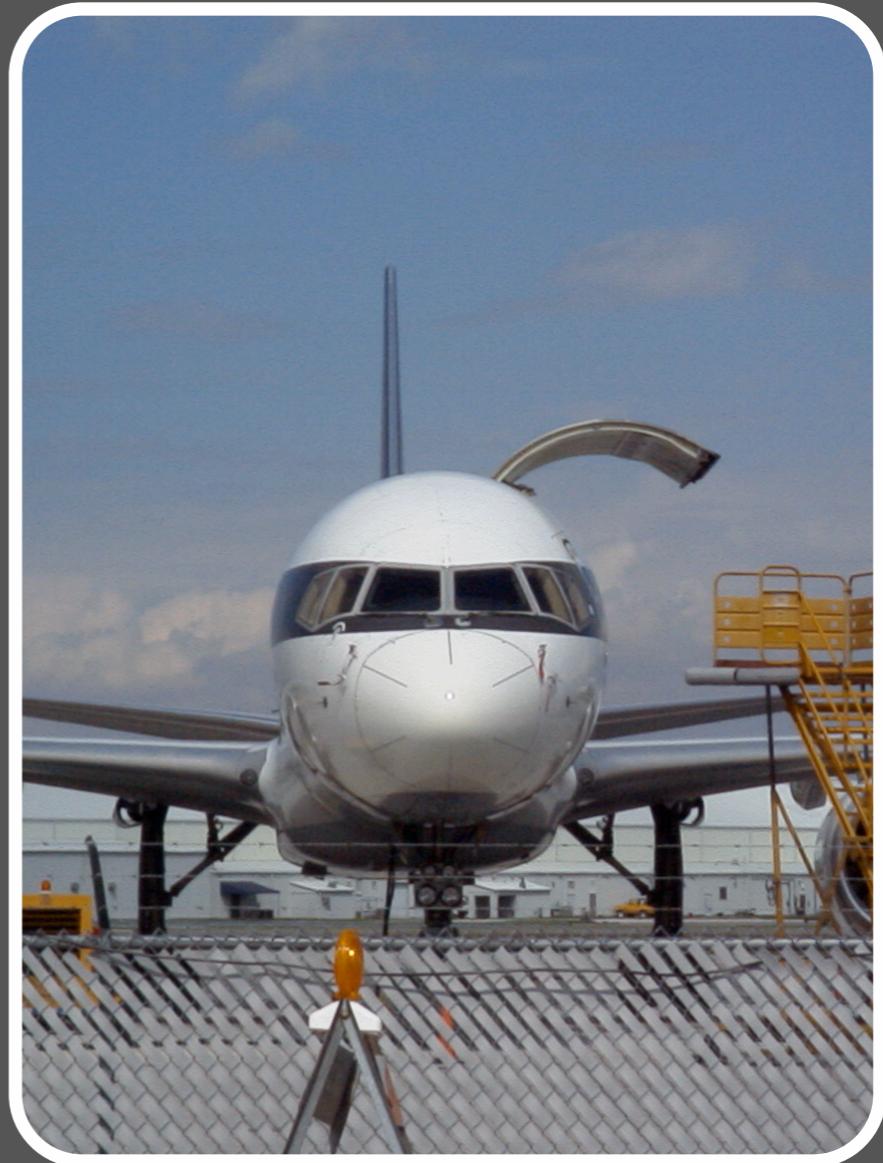


Upplýsingatækni

Farartæki



Skip



Pota



Hús



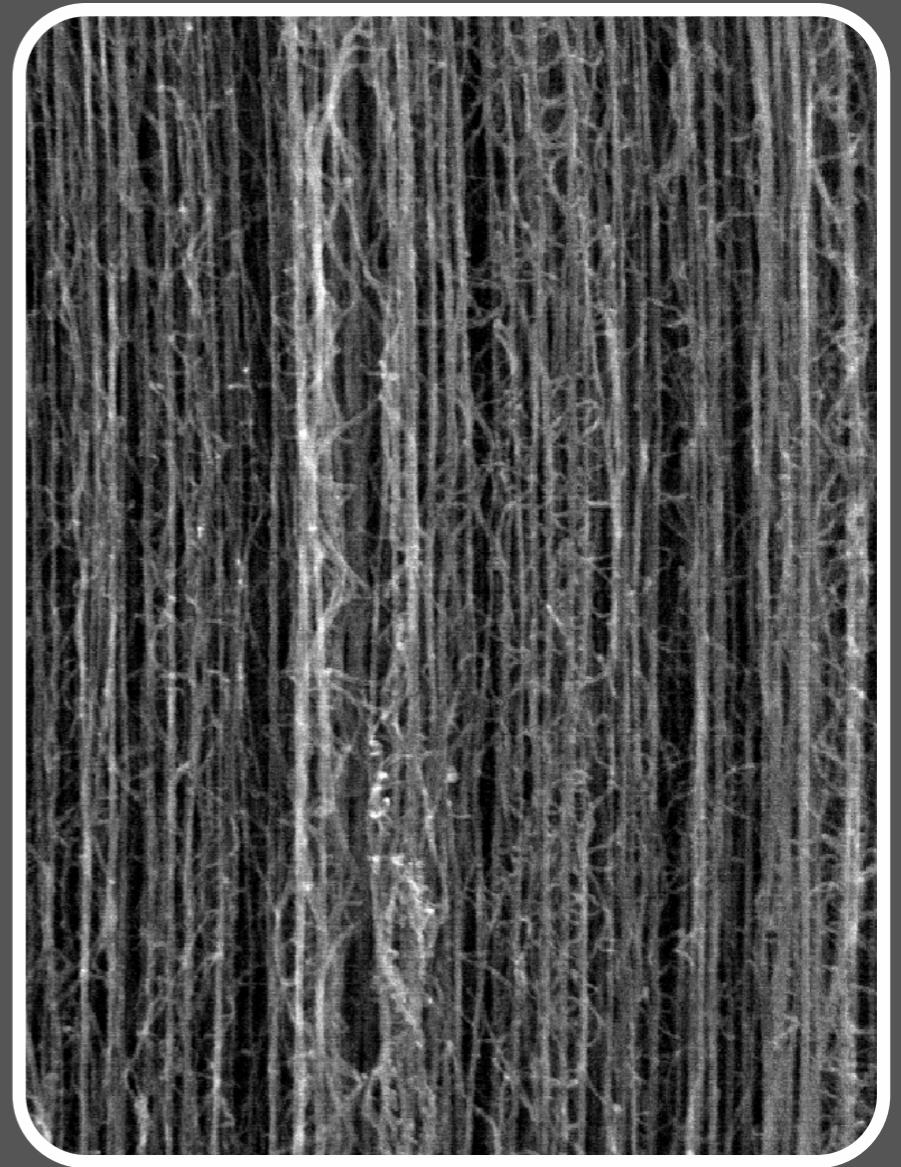
Háhýsi

Hvað er Nanóhagkerfi ?

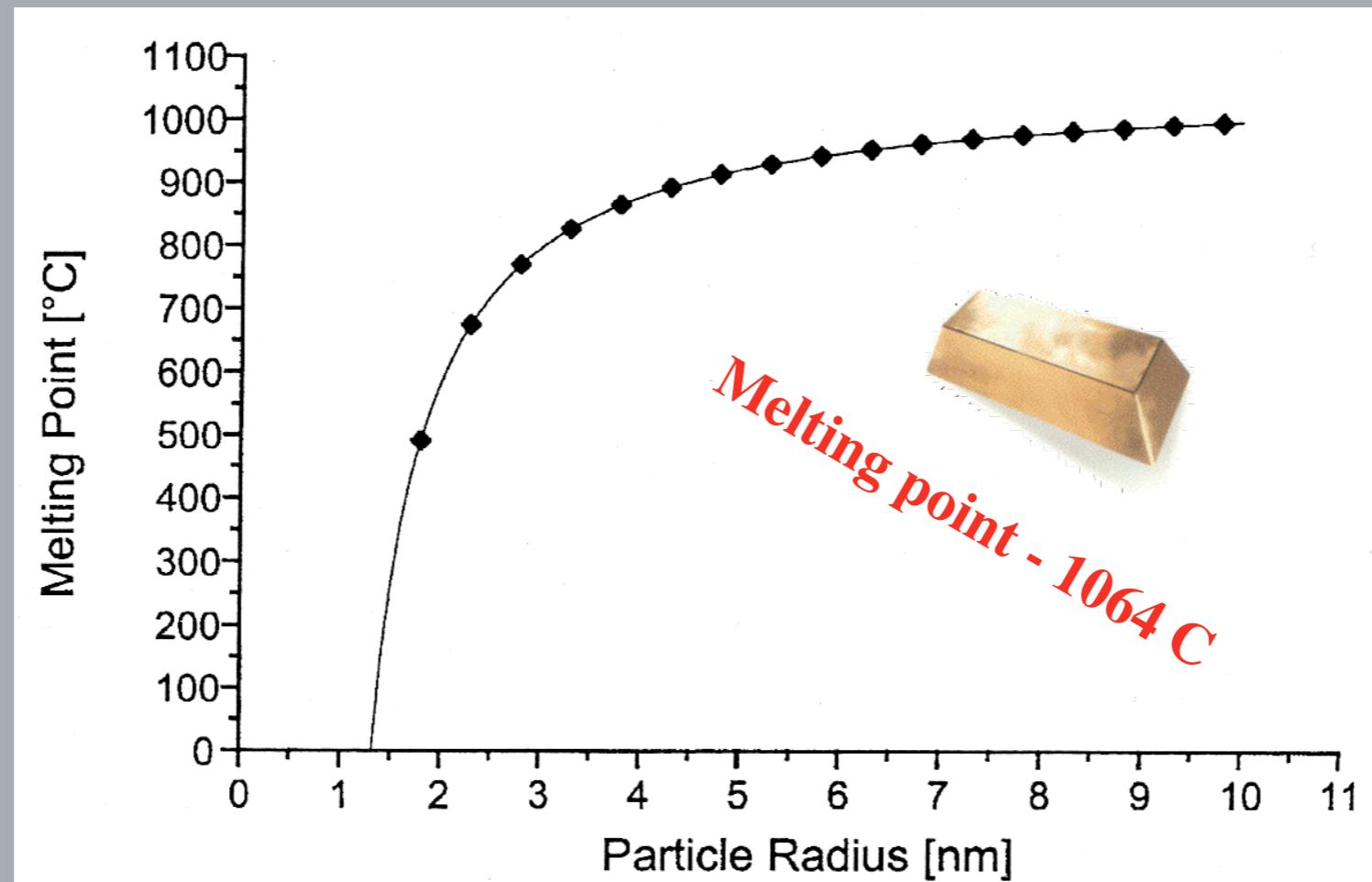
Hvað er nanótækni ?

Fjögur skilyrði

- Stærðarskali 1-100nm
- Ný virkni vegna stærðar
- Stýra virkni með stærð
- Sameina virkini frá 1nm - 1m



Virkni vegna stærðar



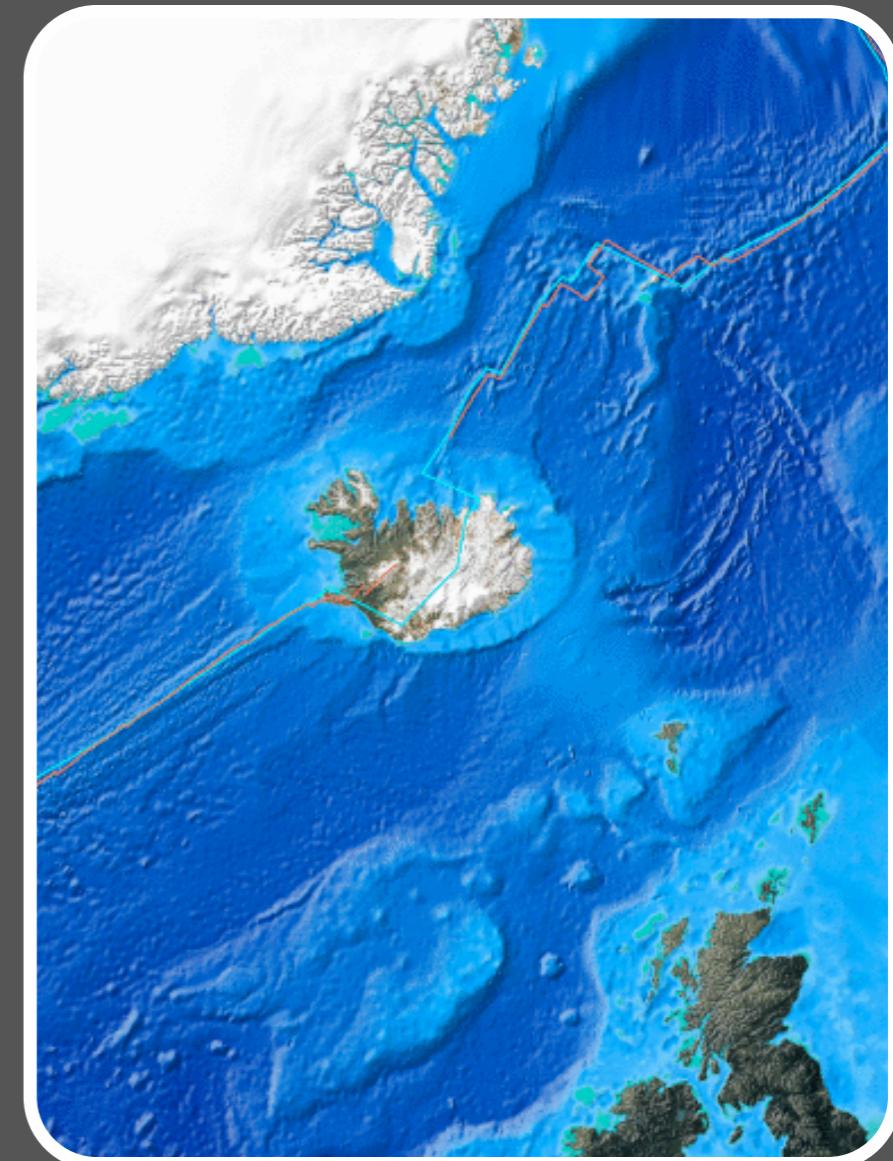
Braeðslumark gulls

Hvað er Nanóhagkerfi ?

Nanóhagkerfi er hagkerfi

Þar sem þekkingarstig heimila leiðir til að....

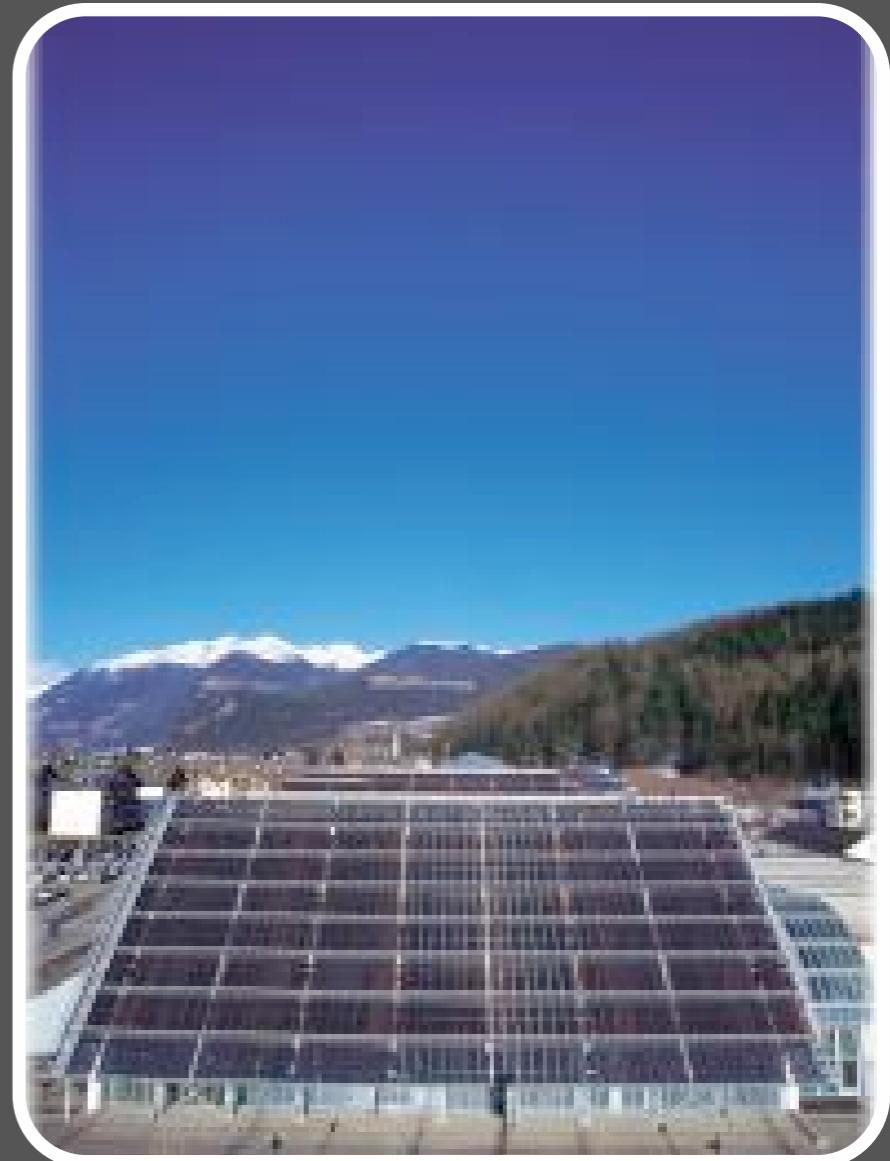
- Hvert heimili er sjálfu sér nægt með orku
- Hvert heimili getur ræktað þann mat sem þarf til að metta alla fjölskyldumeðlimi
- Hvert heimili getur framleitt alla hluti sem það þarf að nota



Sólárorka á Íslandi

Framleiðsla vetrar og rafmagns

- Orkumagn sem fellur á einn fermetra á ári er 1000kWh
- Orkuþörf einbýlishús er náð með þakfletinum (15% nýtni)
- 70 fermetrar duga til að framleiða orkuna á bílinn fyrir hvern einstakling (15% nýtni)



Þetta hefur áður tekist!



Hagkerfið byggir núna á



Olía

http://www.eia.doe.gov/pub/oil_gas/petroleum/presentations/2000/long_term_supply/sld019.htm



Járnnáma

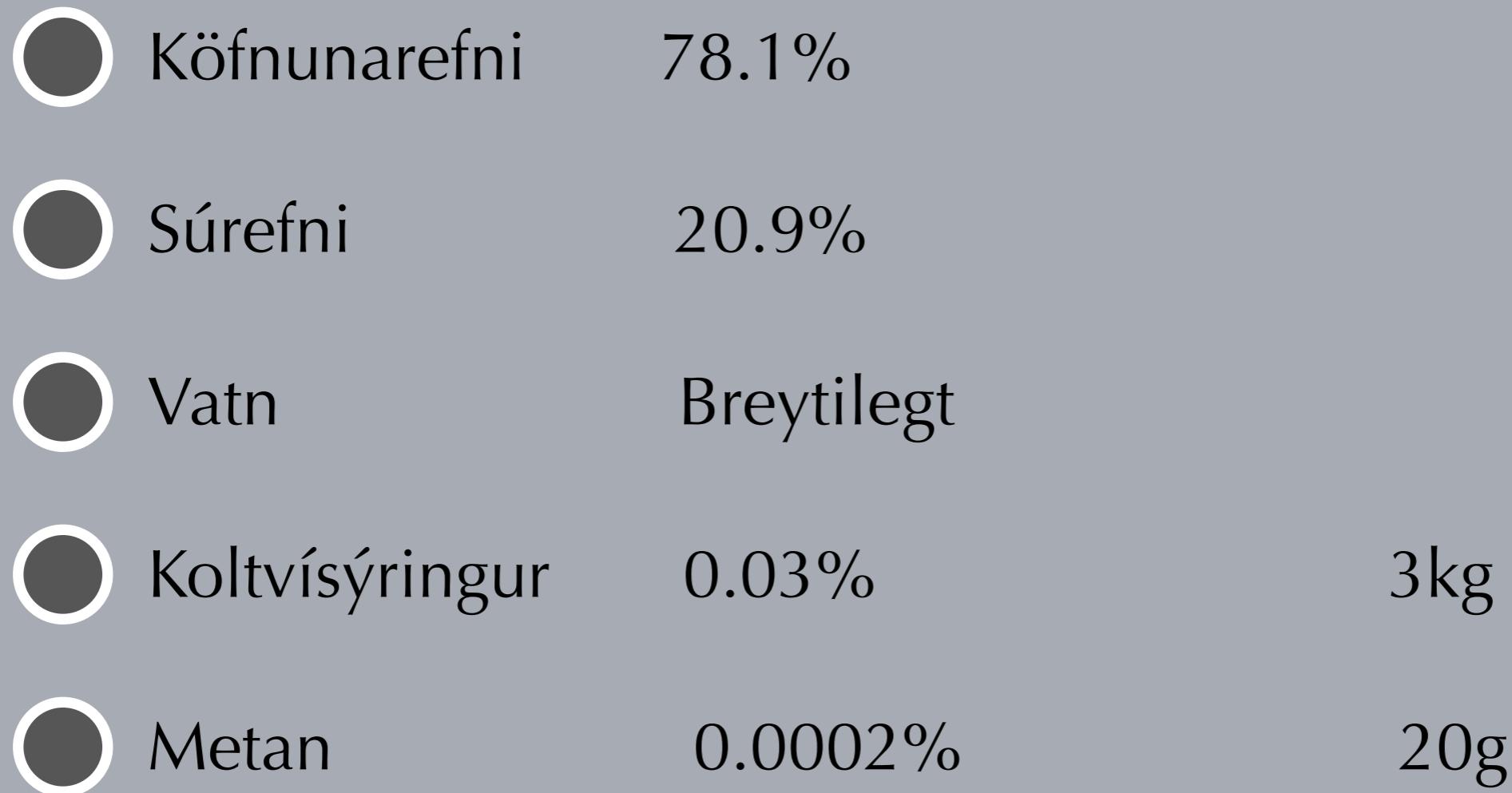
Er hægt að nota aðrar aðferðir ?

Lotukerfið

H	Létt frumefni												He				
Li	Be																
Na	Mg																
K	Ca	Sc	Tl	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu				
Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr				

Efni er 800 sinnum þéttara en loft

Heildarþyngd á einum fermetra c.a 10 tonn



Áhrif tímans

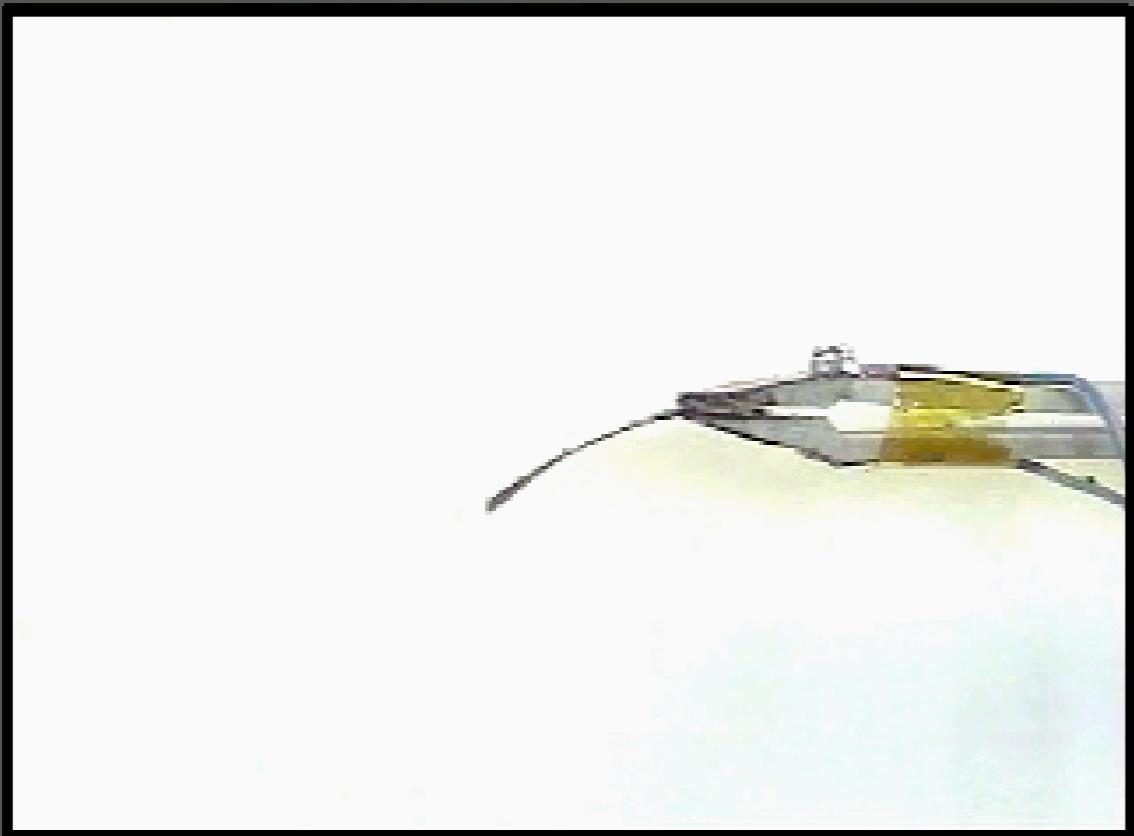
- Eitt atómlag á sekúndu á einn fermetra í framleiðslu (orka 10 J)
- 1mm þýðir 10.000x1000 sek eða 2800 klukkustundir
- eða tæplega 4 mánuðir
- 1000 fermetrar (31 m x 32 m) gefa efni á bilinu 1 - 10 rúmmetra á fjórum mánuðum

Nægjanlegt hráefni !

Hvað vantar meira ?

Smágreind og vöðvaafl.....

Võõrvaplast ?



**Grand challenge for EAP
Arm wrestling with human**

2005

Võõvaplast

ELECTROACTIVE POLYMER ACTUATORS AND DEVICES (EAPAD)

EAP as Emerging Actuators

Keynote

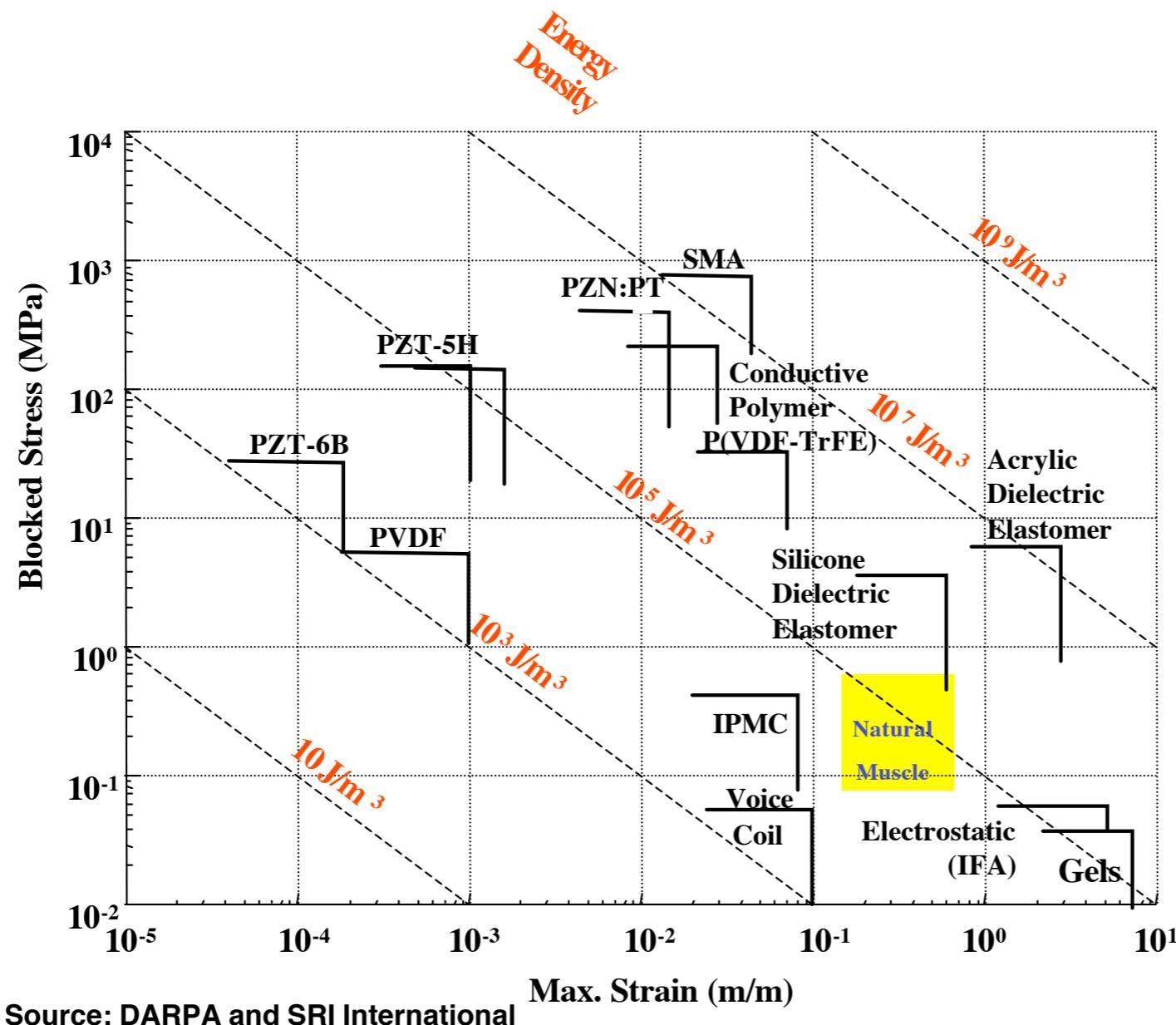
10:30 am: **New horizons for orthotic and prosthetic technology: merging body and machine (*Invited Paper*), H. M. Herr**, MIT-Harvard Division of Health Sciences and Technology and Spaulding Hospital, Harvard Medical School [5385-01]

11:10 am: **EAP as artificial muscles: progress and challenges**, Y. Bar-Cohen, Jet Propulsion Lab. [5385-02]

11:30 am: **Electrostrictive polymer for mechanical energy harvesting**, Y. Liu, K. Ren, H. Hofmann, Q. Zhang, The Pennsylvania State Univ. [5385-64]

11:50 am: **Converging the capabilities of EAP artificial muscles and the requirements of bio-inspired robotics**, D. F. Hanson, Univ. of Texas/ Dallas [5385-04]

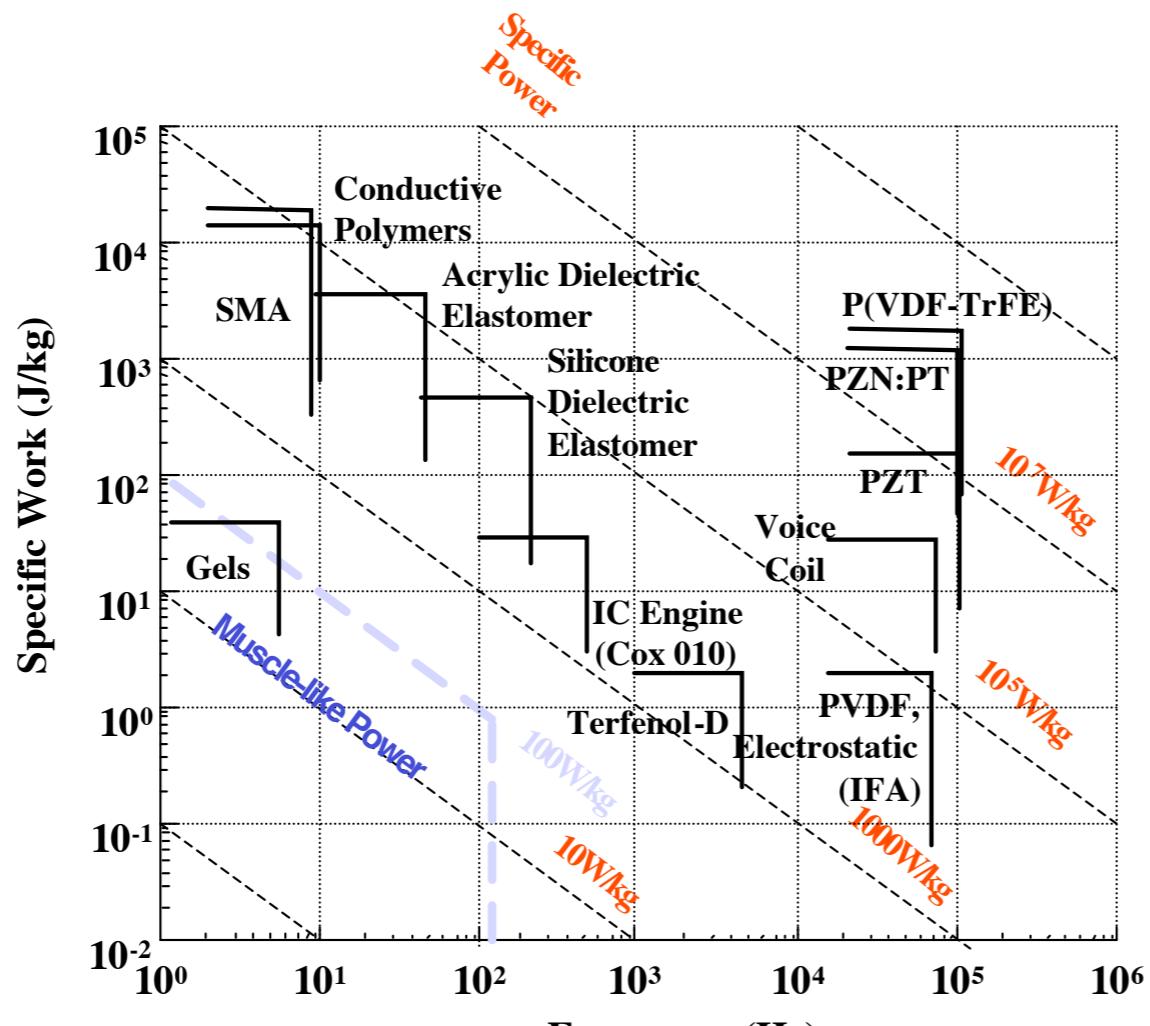
Actuator Technology Comparisons - Energy



- Some polymer actuator technologies have muscle-like performance
- Much of this data is preliminary and for active material mass only
 - practical values can be as much as 10 or 100 times lower

Orku samanburður

Actuator Technology comparisons - Power



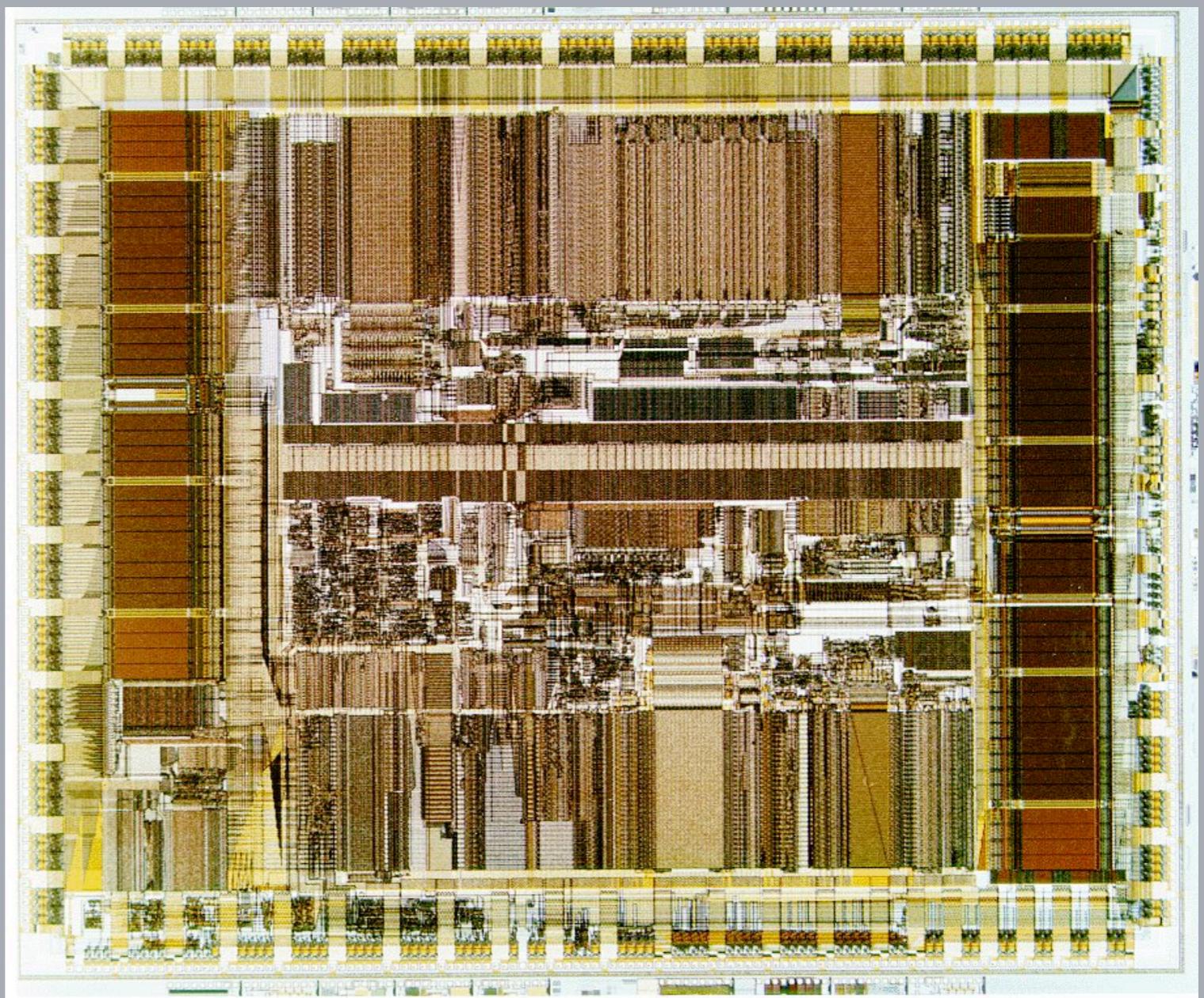
Source: DARPA and SRI International

- Much of this data is preliminary and for active material mass only
 - practical values can be as much as 10 or 100 times lower
- Actuator selection must also consider other factors such as efficiency
- Several smart material or muscle-like actuator technologies look promising considering specific power
 - Field activated materials look promising

Afl samanburður

Smágreind.....

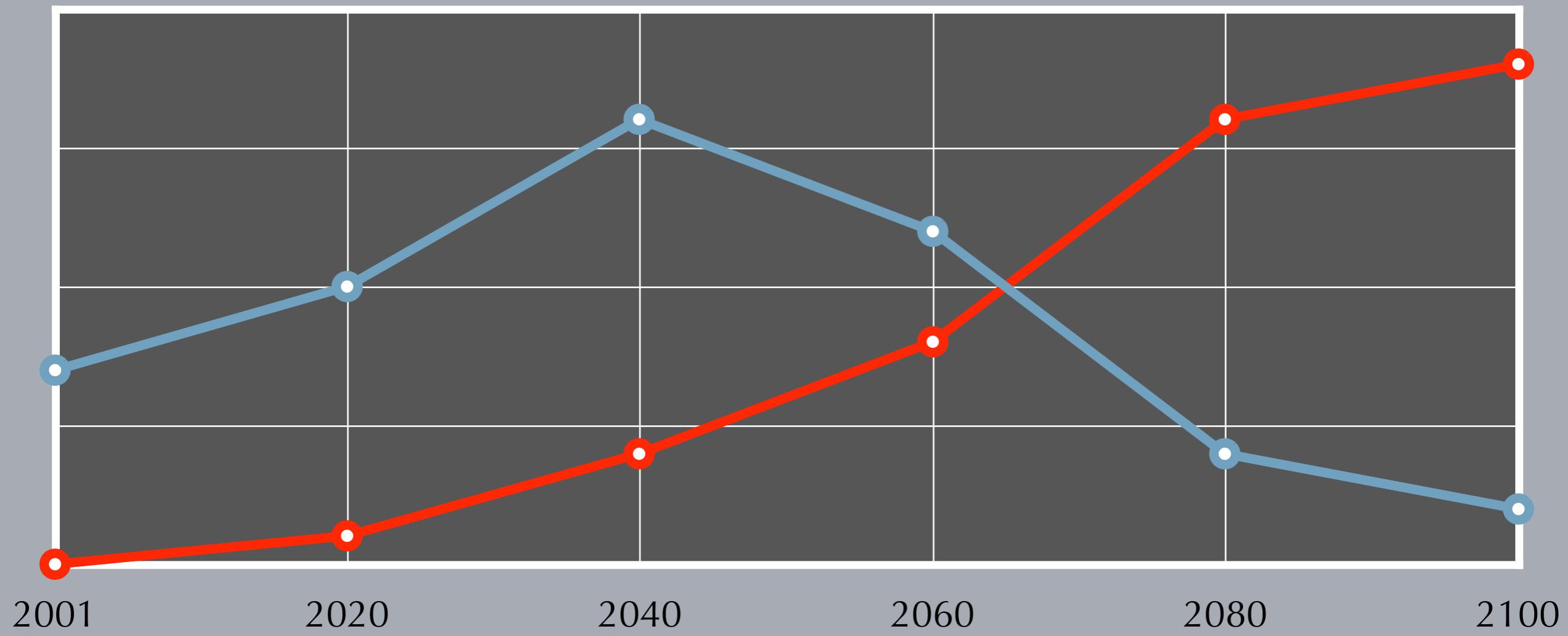
Greind



Summan af bessu.....

Tímaþróun

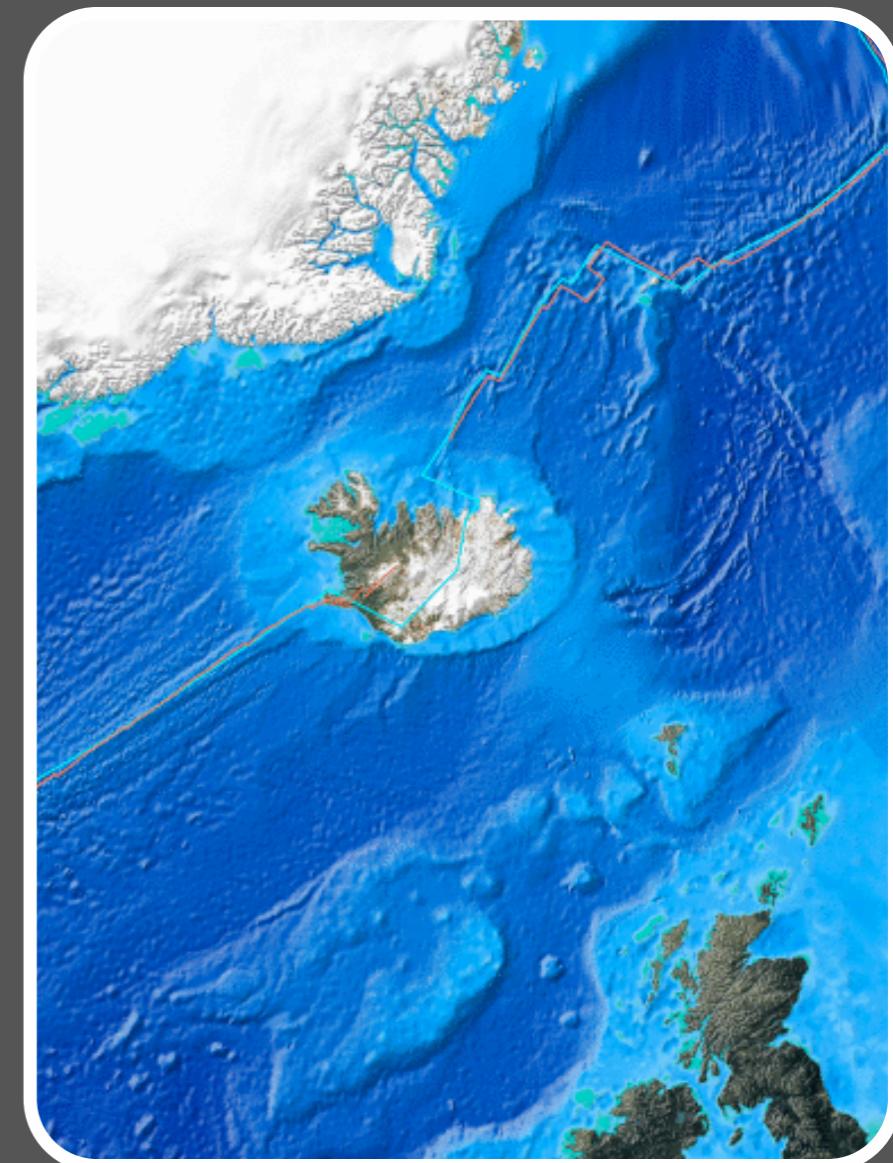
- Sérhæft hagkerfi
- Ósérhæft hagerfi



Nanóhagkerfi er hagkerfi

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Prophets Can Be Right and Prophets Can Be Wrong

Inability of airplanes to sink naval vessels



U. S. Rear-Admiral Clark Woodward (1939):

"...As far as sinking a ship with a bomb is concerned, you just can't do it."

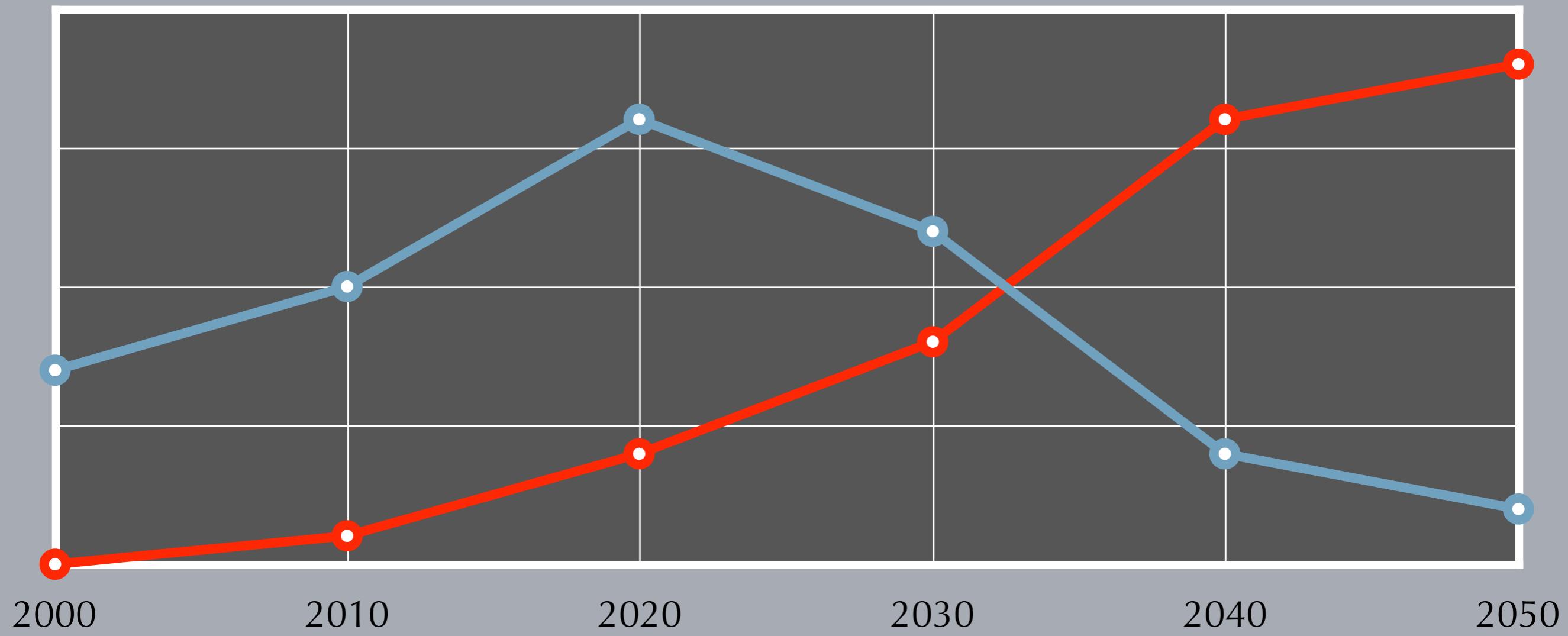


Franklin D. Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy (1922):

"The day of the battleship has not passed, and it is highly unlikely that an airplane, or fleet of them, could ever successfully sink a fleet of Navy vessels under battle conditions."

Tímaþróun

- Sérhæft hagkerfi
- Ósérhæft hagerfi



Pappírslausa þjóðfélagið

- Var spáð fyrir með komu einkatölvunnar en hún hafði þveröfug áhrif.
- Hvað gleymdist?
- Vantaði netið og fjarskiptatæknina, er að koma fyrst núna (2004)
- Vantar pappírskjá (Er í þróun núna hjá mörgum fyrirtækjum) 2008?

Hverju gleymdi ég ?

Takk fyrir áheyrnina !